Name: $\qquad$
$\qquad$

1. Lucy drew triangle 1.


Which transformation did Lucy use to make triangle 2?
A. reflection (flip)
B. no transformation
C. translation (slide)
D. rotation (turn)
2. Darlene designed the flag below.


Which of the following shows Darlene's flag turned $90^{\circ}$ counterclockwise?
A.

B.

C.

D.

3.


Which of the following shows the flag above turned $90^{\circ}$ clockwise?
A.

B.

C.

D.

4. The following figure is to be rotated $90^{\circ}$ clockwise.


What will the figure look like after the rotation?
A.

B.

C.

D.

5. Study the shape below.


Which shape represents a 90-degrees clockwise turn around point A?
A.

C.

B.

D.

6. 1


Which figure is a reflection of the polygon over the dotted line?
A.

B.

C.

D.

7. Which figure shows the flag on the left after it has been flipped across the line and then rotated $90^{\circ}$ ?

8. What are the solutions to the equation $x^{2}-6 x+5=-8 ?$
A. 2 and 3
B. $2 i$ and $3 i$
C. $3+2 \cdot 3$ and $3-2 \cdot 3$
D. $3+2 i$ and $3-2 i$
9. What are the roots of the equation $3 x^{2}-x+2=0$ ?
A. $\left\{1, \frac{-2}{3}\right\}$
B. $\{3,-2\}$
C. $\left\{\frac{1+5 i}{6}, \frac{1-5 i}{6}\right\}$
D. $\left\{\frac{1+i \sqrt{23}}{6}, \frac{1-i \sqrt{23}}{6}\right\}$
10. Study the triangle below.


What is the cosine of $\angle X$ ?
A. $\frac{5}{6}$
B. $\frac{\sqrt{11}}{6}$
C. $\frac{\sqrt{11}}{5}$
D. $\frac{6}{5}$
11. What is the value of $x$, in inches?

A. $7 \sqrt{3}$
B. 14
C. $14 \sqrt{3}$
D. 21
12. A ramp is being built next to a 4-inch-high sidewalk, as shown in the diagram below.


Which trigonometric relationship could be used to find the value of $x$ ?
A. $\cos 10^{\circ}=\frac{4}{x}$
B. $\cos 10^{\circ}=\frac{x}{4}$
C. $\tan 10^{\circ}=\frac{4}{x}$
D. $\tan 10^{\circ}=\frac{x}{4}$
13. A lighthouse, which is 18 feet high, stands on a cliff that is 150 feet above sea level. The distance from the top of the lighthouse to a sailboat on the ocean is 360 feet.


Note: The figure is not drawn to scale.
What is the angle of elevation ( $x$ ) from the sailboat to the top of the lighthouse? Round the answer to the nearest degree.
A. $25^{\circ}$
B. $28^{\circ}$
C. $62^{\circ}$
D. $65^{\circ}$
14.


Latisha stands 16 feet from a wall where a scoreboard hangs. From 5 feet above the floor, the angle of elevation to the top of the scoreboard is $50^{\circ}$. To the nearest tenth of a foot, how far above the floor is the top of the scoreboard?
A. $\quad 15.3$ feet
B. 17.3 feet
C. 19.1 feet
D. 24.1 feet
15. Which pair of events is dependent?
A. flipping a coin, then flip it again
B. rolling a fair cube, then rolling it again
C. spinning the arrow of a spinner, then rolling a fair cube
D. removing a card from a deck, then removing another one
16. Which of the following is an example of independent events?
A. flipping a fair coin and rolling a six-sided number cube
B. selecting the order in which one picture will be taken of each of four friends by drawing their names out of a hat
C. selecting the order in which each member of a history class will present a speech to the rest of the class
D. selecting two different-flavored pieces of candy one piece at a time, from a bag containing four different flavors of candy
17. You are flipping three coins: a nickel, a dime, and a quarter. What is the probability that you will get heads on two of them and a tail on the other.
A. $\frac{1}{2}$
B. $\frac{3}{8}$
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{1}{8}$
18. Each of the cards below is the same shape and size. The front of each card has a letter on it, and the back of each card is blank. Jack will put them all in a bag and then, without looking, take out one card.


What is the probability that Jack will take out a card with the letter T on it?
A. $\frac{1}{8}$
B. $\frac{1}{7}$
C. $\frac{1}{4}$
D. $\frac{1}{3}$
19. In a pantry there are 3 cans of green beans, 5 cans of corn, 2 cans of peas, and 2 cans of peaches. None of the cans have labels on them. If one of the cans is opened, what is the probability it will not be peaches?
A. $\frac{1}{6}$
B. $\frac{1}{2}$
C. $\frac{2}{3}$
D. $\frac{5}{6}$
20. Rob has 3 red, 4 white, 2 blue, and 5 green T-shirts in his drawer. He picks a red shirt on Monday without looking. He notices a stain and puts the shirt in the wash. Without looking, Rob then picks another shirt from his drawer.

What is the probability he will pick a red shirt on his second try?
A. $\frac{2}{13}$
B. $\frac{2}{14}$
C. $\frac{3}{14} \cdot \frac{2}{14}$
D. $\frac{3}{14} \cdot \frac{3}{14}$
21. Sarita flipped a fair coin and it landed showing heads 30 times out of 50 . What is the theoretical probability of getting heads the next time?
A. $20 \%$
B. $30 \%$
C. $50 \%$
D. $60 \%$
22. Tara has a bag with 3 white marbles, 2 black marbles, and 5 gray marbles. She takes out two marbles without looking. What is the probability that the marbles are both white?
A. $\frac{1}{15}$
B. $\frac{9}{100}$
C. $\frac{3}{5}$
D. $\frac{2}{9}$
23. A box contains 4 red pencils, 3 blue pencils, and 3 yellow pencils. What is the probability that a student randomly selects a blue pencil, keeps it, and then a second student randomly selects a yellow pencil?
A. $\frac{1}{10}$
B. $\frac{3}{10}$
C. $\frac{6}{10}$
D. $\frac{9}{10}$
24. The sides of a six-sided number cube are labeled with the numbers 1 to 6 .

A student rolls the number cube 3 times.
What is the probability of the number cube landing with 1 showing face up all 3 times?
A. $\frac{1}{216}$
B. $\frac{1}{27}$
C. $\frac{1}{3}$
25. Matt has a bag containing 12 green marbles and 8 blue marbles. Without looking, he pulls out one marble and places it on a table. He then picks a second marble from the bag. What is the probability he will have 2 blue marbles?
A. $\frac{8}{20} \cdot \frac{7}{19}$
B. $\frac{8}{20} \cdot \frac{7}{20}$
C. $\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{7}$
D. $\frac{1}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{8}$
26. On a certain day the chance of rain is $80 \%$ in San Francisco and 30\% in Sydney. Assume that the chance of rain in the two cities is independent. What is the probability that it will not rain in either city?
A. $7 \%$
B. $14 \%$
C. $24 \%$
D. $50 \%$
27. Which of the following pairs of events are dependent events?
A. A coin is tossed 2 times. Event $A$ is that the coin lands heads facing up on the first toss. Event $B$ is that the coin lands heads facing up the second time.
B. A marble is randomly selected out of a bag containing red, green, and blue marbles. Event $A$ is selecting a blue marble first. Event $B$ is selecting a blue marble on the second try after the first marble is returned to the bag.
C. A thumbtack falls on the floor. Event $A$ is that the tack lands with the point facing up. Event $B$ is that if the tack falls again, it lands with the point facing down.
D. Event $A$ is that a red candy is randomly selected from a bag of different-colored candies. Event $B$ is that the second candy randomly selected is also red.
1.

Answer: A
2.

Answer: A
3.

Answer: B
4.

Answer: D
5.

Answer:
6.

Answer: D
7.

Answer: B
8.

Answer: D
9.

Answer: D
10.

Answer: A
11.

Answer: A
12.

Answer: C
13.

Answer:
14.

Answer: D
15.

Answer: D
16.

Answer: A
17.

Answer: B
18.

Answer: C
19.

Answer: D
20.

Answer: A
21.

Answer: C
22.

Answer: A
23.

Answer: A
24.

Answer: A
25.

Answer: A
26.

Answer: B
27.

Answer: D

